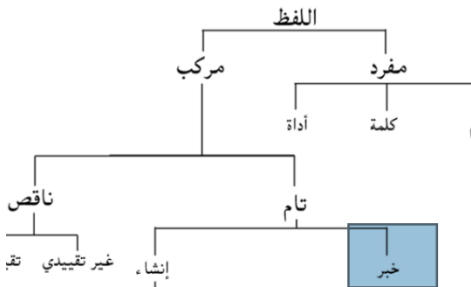
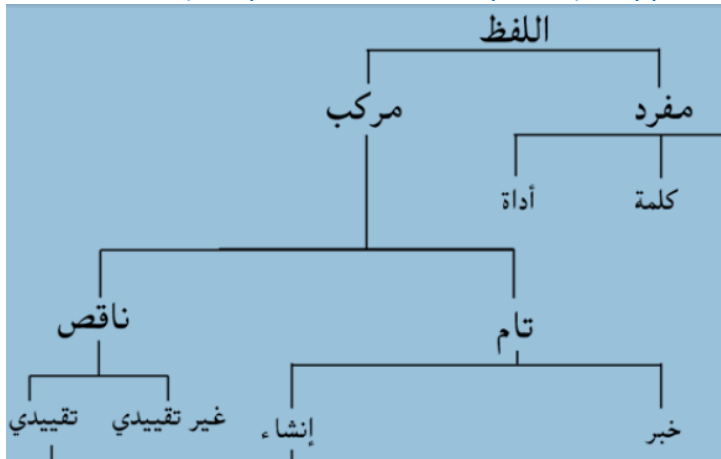


L 12

Topic: **The Universal and Divisive Concepts**

Section 16

- ✓ Comprehension of *Mufrad*, *Murakkab naqis* (defective compound) and *Murakkab Tamm Inshai* (complete creative compound) is apprehension (*Tasawwur*)



Section 17

الكلي و الجزئي و توابعهما

The Universal and Divisive concepts

- ✓ **Kulli** (the universal concept) is an expression which encompasses all of its numerous members, such as human.

Kulli is of two types:

- 1) **Mutawaati** (uniform universal concept): its members are equal to the universal concept; e.g. human (equal in humanity)

2) **Mushakak** (non-uniform universal concept): its members are unequal to the universal concept; e.g. light (unequal in intensity of light)

- ✓ **Juz'i Haqeeqi** (concrete divisive concept): an expression which has one meaning and applies only on its one member; e.g. Ali.
- **Juz'i Edaafi** (appended divisive concept): an expression which regarding to the *Kulli* (universal concept) above it is a divisive concept, although itself might be a *Kulli*.
- The *juz'i haqeeqi* is also a *juz'l idaafi* to the *kulli* above it; such as Ali (in relation) to human.