



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 99

The Definition and its Divisions (5)

(المعرّف و اقسام التعريف)

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- “ما” serves for asking the essence of something and is divided into “الشارحة” and “الحقيقية”. So ‘مائيه’ is a derivative infinitive that denotes the answer to ‘ما’ as ‘ما هو؟’ is the answer to ‘ماهيه’.
- “اي” is used to distinguish the thing from other species under its genus by its essential or accidental peculiar after knowing about its genus.
- “هل” divides into ‘بسيطة’ when asking affirmation for the existence of something and ‘مركبة’ when asking affirmation for the existence of some feature in the existent thing. The infinitive made of it is ‘هلية’.
- ‘لم’ is used to ask the reason for the affirmation and causality (علية) and existence together. ‘لمية’ is the infinitive, meaning the causality (علية).

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