



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## Lesson 65

### Omission of the Referring Pronoun (الضمير العائد)

The pronoun referring to the conjunctive gets omitted when ...

1. It is in the state of *raf'*
2. While it is '*mubtada'*
3. Its predicate is *mufrad* (not a sentence)
4. The clause is long (in other than 'أَيّ'), such as in 'جاء الذي (هو) ضاربٌ زيداً'

There are very few examples of short clauses for conjunctives other than 'أَيّ' that the pronoun must be omitted from them, such as in 'لا سيّما (هو) زيدٌ'.