

Topic: **Haqeeqah and Majaaz / the Four Relationships**

Mushtarak (homonymous concept):

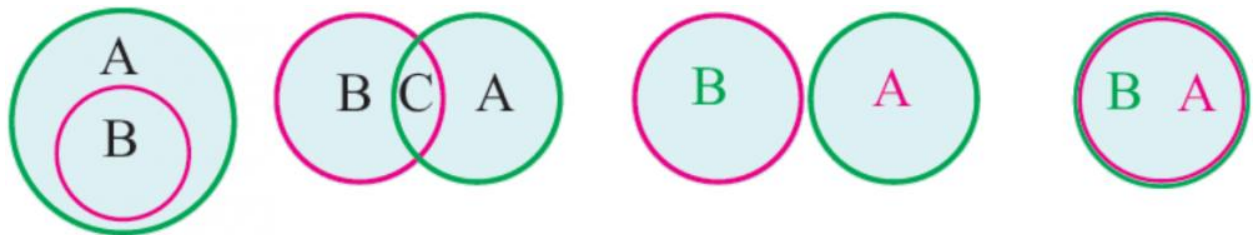
An expression which **has many meanings and is formulated for each**; e.g. *ayn*, formulated for gold, silver, spy and eye etc. so when usage, an indication is needed to clarify the intention; e.g. his crying *ayn* (eye).

Haqeeqah (concrete) and Majaaz (abstract)

- ✓ **Haqeeqah** (concrete): when an expression which **has one meaning (haqeeqah)** gets used **in another meaning (because of a similarity)** it is called *majaaz* (abstract or figurative).
- ✓ **Mutaraadifs** (synonyms): **two expressions with one meaning.**
- ✓ **Mutabaayins** (dissimilar concepts): **two words with independent and not connected meanings.**

SECTION 18

AN-NISAB AL-ARBA' (THE FOUR RELATIONSHIPS)



انسان = ناطق

