



## *Al-Mantiq*

### Lesson 52

#### تقسيمات الألفاظ (فعل، إسم، أداة)

##### The definition of “كلمه”

“The singular expression that signifies an independent meaning by its root substance and signifies a complete timed relation of that meaning to an undesignated subject by its form”, such as the verbs: “كتب – يكتب – أُكْتُب”. They firstly share the same root letters “ك-ت-ب”, secondly, vary in their forms and thirdly, signify a certain time for the happening issue. In this sense, ‘فعل’ is a ‘كلمه’ and ‘إسم’ or ‘أداة’ is not, and we can divide ‘مفرد’ to:

- كلمه (فعل)
- إسم
- أداة

##### Three verbs

“كتب” means “He wrote”

“يكتب” means “He writes”

“اكتب” means “Write”