



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## Lesson 72

### The Five Universals (2)

(الكليات الخمس)

- The Definition of نوع: The whole common reality of some particulars which are different only in number, in the answer to “What is it?”, such as “انسان”.
- The Definition of جنس: An inclusive common part of the reality of different species, such as “حيوان” to “انسان”.
- Sometimes, a question is asked about the common reality of some particulars that are different only in number, such as a question about Zaid, Ali, and John: what are these? The answer to the first question is with the complete common reality that they are human and it is a species.
- Sometimes, the question is asked about the common reality of different species, like Zaid, Ali, Horse, and Lion; what are these? The answer to this question is also with the complete common reality that they are animals, which is a genus.