

Pronouns of the Present Tense Active Voice Verb (ضمائر المضارع المعلوم)

مفرد	مثنى	جمع	المضارع المعلوم
يفعلُ (هُوَ)	يفعلانِ	يفعلونِ	الغائب
تفعلُ (هِيَ)	تفعلانِ	تفعلنِ	الغائبة
تفعلُ (أنتِ)	تفعلانِ	تفعلونَ	المخاطب
تفعلينِ	تفعلانِ	تفعلنِ	المخاطبة
أفعلُ (أنا)	نفعَلُ (نحنُ)	نفعَلُ (نحنُ)	المتكلم

The indicator of the pronouns of the subjects in all the dual forms is 'أ', 'ن' in the 6th and 12th *seeghah* and 'ى' in the 10th. In *seeghah* 1,4,7, 13 & 14, the indicators are concealed.

Normally, the present tense verb is *Mu'rab* and its *l'rab* is 'رَفَع'. Its sign in *Seeghah* 1,4,7,13&14 is the *Dhammah* on the third original letter. In the duals, 3rd, 9th and 10th, the sign of *Raf'* is *Noon* (النونُ الإعرابي).

BASIC PATTERNS OF THE 3 LETTER PRIMARY VERBS

Table 1.4 - The Basic Patterns Of The Active Voice Three Letter Primary Verb

المعنى	المثال	الباب
Meaning	Example	Pattern
To help, assist	نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ	(١) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ
To strike, hit s.th.	صَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ	(٢) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ
To block, prevent	مَنَعَ يَمْنَعُ	(٣) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ
To hear	سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ	(٤) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ
To figure, reckon	حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ	(٥) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ
To be generous	كَرَّمَ يَكْرُمُ	(٦) فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ

The combination of the patterns for the past and present tense verb is called 'باب' (plural: أبواب).

Section Two

The Command Verb (الفِعْلُ الْأَمْرُ)

Each seeghah of the command verb is derived from the corresponding seeghah of the present tense verb.

