



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 11

Purification

- ✚ If the excrement spreads around the outlet, only water would purify it and if not, one can use water or wipe it with stones; the first is preferable and the second should be done with at least three stones.
- ✚ It is *wajib* to rub and wipe the place of *najasah* with every stone and it is sufficient to remove the very *najasah* not its effect.

It is not sufficient to use:

- One stone from three sides
- A used (for *istinja'*) stone
- An essentially impure substance
- Dung
- Bone
- Food

3) *Sunan* of Water Closet

- ❖ The recommended are:
 - **Covering the head**



- **Tasmiyah** (to enter and get out by the name of Allah, and to thank Him)
- To **enter with the left leg** and **get out with the right leg** first
- **Istibra'**
- (Appropriate) **supplication** during and after *istinja'*

❖ The disliked are:

- Sitting (relieving) in streets,
- The get-together places (or water streams),
- Under fruitful trees,
- Places where travelers pass by,
- Places prone to (which causes) fighting or cursing;
- Facing the sun or moon with the frontal parts
- Urinating against the wind
- Urinating on a solid ground, holes of animals, flowing or still water
- Eating, drinking, brushing during *istinja'*
- Doing *istinja'* with the right hand or a left hand on which there is a ring with the name of Allah.

Speaking, except saying the names of Allah or *Ayat al-kursi* or an urgent need.