



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## Lesson 43

### The *Najasat* and their Rules

6,7) **Dog & Pig:** They are *najis* by themselves and their saliva (licking) is *najis* too.

- ✚ If a dog copulates with another animal, causing it to give birth, the proper name to be given to the child should be observed in applying the rules.

#### 8) **Intoxicants:**

There is disagreement regarding their being *najis*, and most of the legists consider them to be *najis*. The same rule is applied to their squeezed liquid (juice) when boiling and be becoming more intensive (though not intoxicating).

9) **Beer:** It is *najis* by consensus.

10) **Kafir (infidel):** This includes everyone who dissents from Islam (renegade) or who embraces it but denying and renouncing all the essentials and precepts of Islam, like the *Khawarij* and *Ghulat*.

- ✚ There is some disagreement regarding the *najasah* of the sweat of a *junub* person whose *janabah* is consequent to an unlawful sexual act, and sweat of the camels eating the human excrement, and the disfigured.



### Rules of *Najasat*:

It is *wajib* to remove the *najasah* from the clothes and body, when intending to perform the *salat*, *tawaf* (circumambulation) round the *Ka'bah*, and when entering mosques and also from the utensils before using them.

- ✚ Those **exempted** in the clothes and body (from removing) are: **that against which it is very hard to guard**, like the blood of wounds and sores that does not cease to flow, even if it be plentiful.
- ✚ ... and the blood with the quantity less than the *Baghli dirham* (the same as hollow sole of the palm) which is not one of the three bloods.