



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 14

The Cause of *Bina'* (سببُ البناء)

The Types of Resemblance (between *mabni* words and prepositions):

1. In Formation (وَضْع)

2. In Meaning (مَعْنَى)

3. In Usage (إِسْتِعْمَال); when it substitutes a verb (and affects without getting affected, such as prepositions do)

4. In Necessary Need (إِفْتِقَار); when it needs something else in order to have a meaning (such as prepositions do)

Resemblance in Usage (إِسْتِعْمَال):

Two factors must be provided to result this resemblance:

- To have effect, as verbs do i.e. to have effect on the *i'rab* of other words
- Not getting affected by any governor (عَامِل)



If a noun (such as the verb-nouns) gets to have the two mentioned factors (effective but not *affectable*), it resembles *horuf*, and this is called resemblance in usage (الشبه الإستعمالي); An example of noun-verbs is 'دَرَائِكِ', such as in 'دَرَائِكِ زَيْدًا' (Look after Zaid), which governs Zaid in its *i'rab*, such as

the verb: 'أَدْرِكِ' in 'أَدْرِكِ زَيْدًا'. ImamSadiq.tv

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