



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 17

Mu'rab and *Mabni* Verbs

Principally and by default, nouns are *mu'rab* and verbs are *mabni*. Therefore, any word which goes against the principle, must introduce a reason.

The *mabni* verbs:

1. Unanimously accepted as *mabni*: Past tense verbs; e.g. 'ضَرَبَ'

2. Conflictual in acceptance as *mabni*: Command verbs; e.g. 'اَضْرِبْ'

The past tense verbs are *mabni* upon *fath* (◌َ), except:

A. When 'و' does not connect to it to make it plural; in which the verb is *mabni* upon *Dhamm* (◌ُ)

B. When the 'رفع' pronoun connects to it; in which the verb is *mabni* upon *sukun* (◌ْ)



	جمع ↓	مثنى ↓	مفرد ↓	
→ مذكر	فَعَلُوا	فَعَلَا	فَعَلَ	← غائب
→ مؤنث	فَعَلْنَ	فَعَلْتَا	فَعَلْتُ	
→ مذكر	فَعَلْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتُ	← مخاطب
→ مؤنث	فَعَلْتُنَّ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتُ	
→ مذكر/ مؤنث	فَعَلْنَا		فَعَلْتُ	← متكلم