



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 18

Mu'rab and Mabni Verbs

و فعل أمرٍ و مُضِيٌّ بُنِيَا

و أعرَبُوا مضارعاً إن عَرِيَا

The command and past verbs are mabni

And muḍari' is considered mu'rab if it is free ...

من نون توكيد مباشر و من

نون اناث كـ «يُرْعَنَ مَن فُتِنَ»

From the directly-attached emphasis 'noon' and

femininity 'noon' as in 'يُرْعَنَ'

The mabni verbs:

1. Unanimously accepted as *mabni*: Past tense verbs; e.g. 'ضَرَبَ'

2. Conflictual acceptance as *mabni*: Command verbs; e.g. 'اضْرِبْ'



Among the *muḍari'* verbs, five of them are directly connected to 'noon' of emphasis and therefore are *mabni*: *seeghah* 1, 4, 7, 13 & 14 and the two plural feminine verbs (6 and 12) are also already *mabni*.

	جمع	مثنى	مفرد	
→ مذکر	يفعلُنَّ	يفعلُنَّ	يفعلُنَّ	← غائب
→ مؤنث	يفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	
→ مذکر	تفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	← مخاطب
→ مؤنث	تفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	تفعلُنَّ	
→ مذکر/ مؤنث	نفعُنَّ		أفعلُنَّ	← متكلم