



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 21

Prepositions are *Mabni*

وَكُلُّ حَرْفٍ مُسْتَحِقٌّ لِلْبِنَا

All prepositions are mabni

وَالْأَصْلُ فِي الْمَبْنِيِّ أَنْ يُسَكَّنَ

And principally, mabni is with sukun

وَمِنْهُ ذُو فَتْحٍ وَ ذُو كَسْرٍ وَ ضَمٌّ

(but) some are mabni upon fat-h, or kasr, or damm

كَأَيِّنْ أَمْسٍ حَيْثُ وَالسَّاكِنُ كَمْ

Such as 'أَيْنَ', 'أَمْسٍ', 'حَيْثُ' and 'كَمْ' is an example for sukun

Prepositions are *mabni* because they don't need different *i'rab* signs to signify their meanings.



Mabnis are mabni upon:

A. **Sukun** (principally), because it is the lightest sign; such as 'كَمْ', 'اضْرِبْ', 'اجْلْ'

B. **Fat-h**; such as in 'أَيْنَ', 'قَامَ' and 'إِنَّ'

C. **Kasr**; such as 'أَمْسِ' and 'جِيرِ'

D. **Damm**; such as 'حَيْثُ' and 'مُنْدُ'

Note: Bina' upon *Kasr* or *damm* cannot be found in verbs.