



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 23 Substitutive *I'rab* Signs

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There are some substitutive *i'rab* signs, such as:

- 'و' (for *raf'*), as in 'أخو' - 'أبو'
- 'ا' (for *nasb*), as in 'أخا' - 'أبا'
- 'ى' (for *jarr*), as in 'أبى' - 'بنى'

Words that get substitutive *i'rab* signs:

1. The-six-nouns (الاسماء الستة) which get 'و،ا،ى' for *raf'*, *nasb* and *jarr*.

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'الاسماء الستة' in the state of *raf'*, *nasb* and *jarr*:

1. 'أب' → 'أبو، أبا، أبى'
2. 'أخ' → 'أخو، أخا، أخى'
3. 'حم' → 'حمو، حما، حمى'
4. 'هن' → 'هنو، هنا، هنى'
5. 'فم' → 'فو، فا، فى'
6. 'ذو' → 'ذو، ذا، ذى'

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Example:

'جاء أبو زيد' → 'أب'
'رأيت أباه'
'مررت بأبيه'



Against the prominent (and *Ibn Malik's*) opinion, *Ibn Aqil* believes that the *i'rab* signs in the-six-nouns are the main signs, although they are assumed.

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