



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 42

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Pronouns

Pronouns:

- Present (حاضر):
 - First person (متكلم); such as 'أنا'
 - Second person (مخاطب); such as 'أنت'
- Absent (غائب); such as 'هو'

و ذو اتصال منه ما لا يبتدا

و لا يلي إلا اختيارا ابدا

*The attached pronoun does not come at the beginning (of sentence)
and never comes after 'إلا' except if it's necessary*

كالياء و الكاف من «ابني اكرمك»

و الياء و الها من «سليه ما ملك»

Such as 'ي' and 'ك' in 'ابني اكرمك'

and 'س' & 'ه' in '... سليه'

Pronouns:

- Apparent:
 - attached (متصل)
 - detached (منفصل)
- Concealed

The pronouns are all **mabni**, due to their resemblance to the prepositions in aspects such as inflexibility (جمود).

The attached pronouns in the state of jar and nasb, have the same form; such as 'ك' in 'اكرمك' and 'مررت بك' and 'ه' in 'إنه' and 'له'.