



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 59

The Clause and Its Pronoun

وكلها يلزم بعده صلة
على ضمير لائقٍ مشتملة

*All of them (conjunctive nouns) need to be followed by a clause
which includes a suitable pronoun*

'صلة' (clause) is a phrase that follows the conjunctive and gives information about it; as in English, a phrase has to follow the relative pronouns to clarify them.

The pronoun must be as the conjunctive in number and gender. For example:

جاءني الذي ضربته
جاءني اللذان ضربتهما
جاءني اللذين ضربتهم

In 'مَنْ' and 'مَا' the conjunctive does not change when the pronoun changes in number or gender; for example:

أعجبني من قام/قامت/قاما/قامتا/قاموا/قُمنَ

Considering the word 'مَنْ', one can bring 'قَامَ' (singular masculine) instead of all and considering the meaning of 'مَنْ', one has to bring them separated.