



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 60

The Conditions of the Clause

و جملةٌ و شبهها الذي وصل
به كمن عندي الذي ابنه كفل

The clause must be a sentence or a sentence-like
As 'مَنْ عندي' and 'الذي ابنه كُفِلَ'

Three conditions must be observed in the clause:

1. To be declarative (and not imperative, e.g. جاء الذي إضربه)
2. Not to be exclamative (unlike 'جاءني الذي ما أحسنه!')
3. Not to require a previous statement (unlike 'جاء الذي لكته قائم' because 'لكته قائم' needs a sentence such as 'ما قعد زيد' before it)