

## Lesson 15

Two expressions in Tajweed

a- **Madd** (المُدُّ) To extend a long vowel more than normal.

b- **Qasr** (القصرُ) To pronounce the long vowel as a long vowel.

### Divisions of Madd

**Normal Madd :** The letter which corresponds to the appropriate vowel making it Madd (Alif preceded by a Fatha, Waw preceded by a Dhamma and Ya preceded by a Kasra) is known as the Normal Madd.

**Normal Madd is extended for a length of 2 counts**

**Additional Madd:** To extend and prolong the vowel more than normal.

Additional Madd occur due to the presence of the Madd letters (Alif, Waaw, and Yaa), followed by:

1. Hamza (ء) of
2. Sukoon (◌ْ)
3. (Shaddah is considered as Sukoon. Because Shaddah is a combination of two letters, the first one with Sukoon and the second carries a vowel.)

**If the cause of Madd is Hamzah is either**

#### **Connected Madd (مد متّصل)**

If the cause of Madd and Hamza come together in one word they form the Connected Madd.

The letter of Madd is extended more than normal to 4-6 measures of Harakah

E.g. تَشَاءُ

#### **Seperated Madd (مد منفصل)**

If the cause of Madd and Hamza are in two separated words.

The letter of Madd is extended to 2-5 measures of Harakah

E.g. إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهَا: