



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**Lesson 80**  
**The Five Universals**  
(الكليات الخمس)

**Essential and Accidental**

- Essence (ذات) is the reality of the matter but essential (ذاتی) is something which constitutes the essence of its subject and it is not out of it. Accidental (عرضی) is the predicate out of the essence of its subject, such as “ضحك” (laughing creature) for human “انسان” or walking “ماشی” for human
- Essential includes the species, genus and differentia because species is the whole essence and the genus and differentia are the part of the essence.