

Arabic Alphabet (ع-غ-ف-ق)

ع	عين	'Ain	It does not have an equivalent sound in English. The nearest sound is that of the letter "ء". This letter is articulated from the throat and it's pulled towards the walls of the throat which will be tightened but not too much.
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عين + فتحه : عَ ← عَلِيّ (high)

← عَبْدَ (he worshipped)

عين + كسره : عِ ← عِبَادَةَ (worship)

← أَعِدُّوا (prepare)

عين + ضمّه : عُ ← نَعُدُّ (we prepare)

← عُدَّة (preparation)

← عُسْرًا (difficulty)

غ	غين	Ghain	It does not have an equivalent sound in English. The nearest sound is the combination of "G" and "H". This letter is articulated from the throat where water is gargled. The sound produced is similar to the sound of a gargle.
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غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ

← غَدًا (tomorrow) ← غين + فتحه : غَ

← غَضَبٍ (wrath)

← غَسَقٍ (darkness)

← غِلٍّ (resentment) ← غين + كسره : غِ

← غُدُوًّا (morning) ← غين + ضمّه : غُ

← غُرُوبٍ (sunset)

Letter	Name	Transliteration	Pronunciation
ف	فاء	Faa'	The equivalent English letter is 'F' as in 'First'

← فَتَحَ (he opened) ← فاء + فتحه : فَ

← فَخُورٍ (arrogant)

← فِئَةٍ (group) ← فاء + كسره : فِ

← فِرْعَوْنَ (pharaoh)

← فُجُور (sins)

فاء + ضمّه : فُ

Letter	Name	Transliteration	Pronunciation
ق	قاف	Qaaf	<p>With no equivalent in English, the nearest sound is the sound of the letter 'Q'.</p> <p>The sound is articulated from the innermost part of the tongue next to the throat attaching the uvula, while the sound is cut off for a little while. It is articulated from the same place as the letter 'ك' or 'k' with the difference that the uvula moves towards the mouth with 'ك' and backwards toward the throat with 'ق'. The sound is pronounced heavily.</p>

← قَبْرِهِ (his grave)

قاف + فتحه : قَ

← قَبُول (acceptance)

← قِبْلَهُ (the direction toward Ka'bah)

قاف + كسره : قِ

← قَفَوْهُمْ (stop them)

← قُرْآن (the Qur'an)

قاف + ضمّه : قُ

← قُتِلَ (was killed)