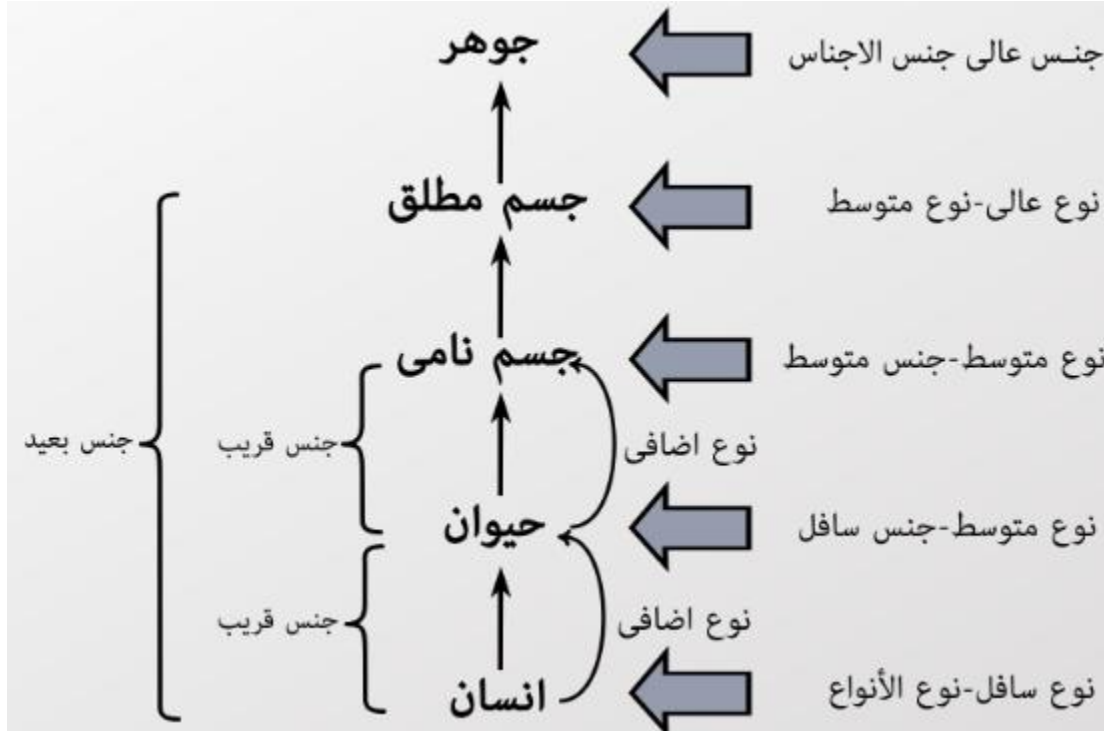


## Section 20

- ✓ Generally a *jins (genus)* has another *jins* above it, till *jawhar* (جَوْهَر) which has no *jins* above. The highest *jins* is called الجِنْسُ العَالِي and The lowest *jins* is called الجِنْسُ السَّافِل.

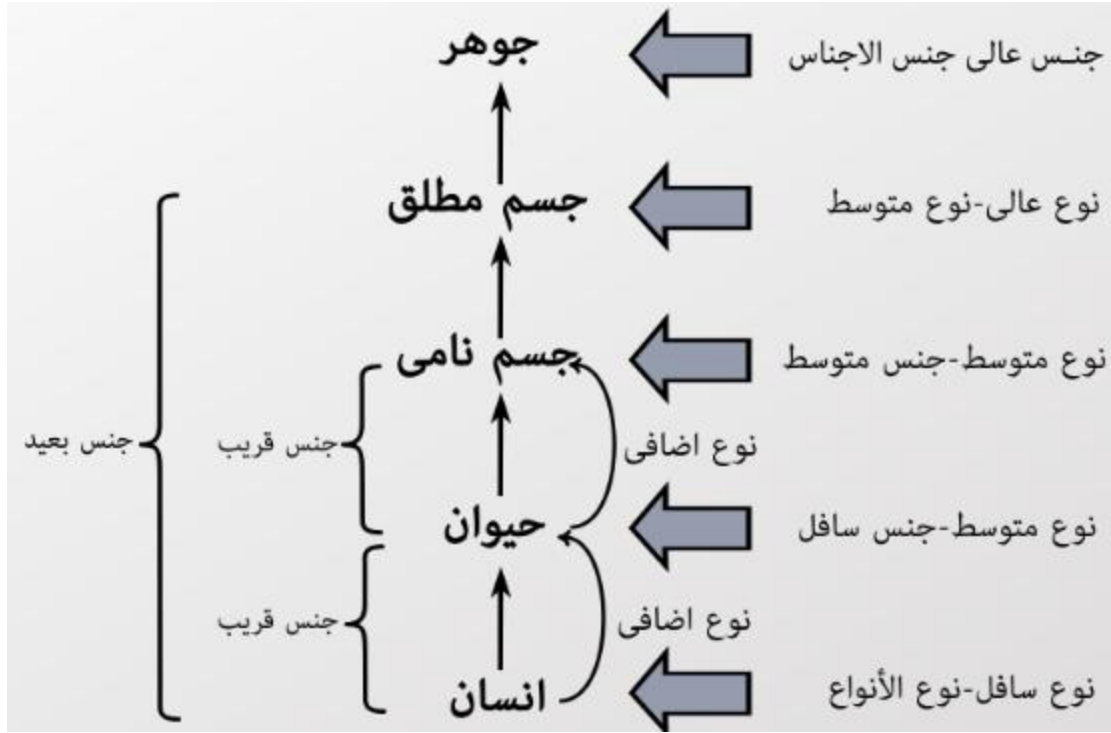


## Section 21

- ✓ The *jins* which has another *jins* above is called an-*nau' al-idafi* (appended species) as well, because it is species for that higher *jins*. Such as animal (in relation) to the growing substance (نامی).

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- ✓ The closest *jins* is called الجِنْسُ القَرِيب and a remote *jins* is called الجِنْسُ البَعِيد.
- For example here, *حيوان* is close to *انسان* and *نامی* is far.



- In the same way, a *close fasl* to animal (for example) such as sensitivity is a *remote fasl* for human.