

The Forms of the Past Tense Active Voice Verb

فَعَلَ	←	1. المَفْرَدُ المَذْكَرُ الغَائِبِ
فَعَلَا	←	2. المَثْنَى المَذْكَرُ الغَائِبِ
فَعَلُوا	←	3. الجَمْعُ المَذْكَرُ الغَائِبِ
فَعَلَتْ	←	4. المَفْرَدَةُ المَوْثُوثُ الغَائِبَةُ
فَعَلْتَا	←	5. المَثْنَى المَوْثُوثُ الغَائِبَةُ
فَعَلْنَ	←	6. الجَمْعُ المَوْثُوثُ الغَائِبَةُ
فَعَلْتَ	←	7. المَفْرَدُ المَذْكَرُ المَخَاطَبِ
فَعَلْتُمَا	←	8. المَثْنَى المَذْكَرُ المَخَاطَبِ
فَعَلْتُمْ	←	9. الجَمْعُ المَذْكَرُ المَخَاطَبِ
فَعَلْتِ	←	10. المَفْرَدَةُ المَوْثُوثُ المَخَاطِبَةُ
فَعَلْتُمَا	←	11. المَثْنَى المَوْثُوثُ المَخَاطِبَةُ
فَعَلْتُمْ	←	12. الجَمْعُ المَوْثُوثُ المَخَاطِبَةُ
فَعَلْتُ	←	13. المَتَكَلِّمُ وَحْدَهُ

Table 1.1 - The Patterns Of The Active Voice Three Letter Primary Verb: Past Tense

الجموع	المثنى	المفرد	الماضي المعلوم
فَعَلُوا	فَعَلَا	فَعَلَ	الغائب:
فَعَلْنَ	فَعَلْنَا	فَعَلْتَ	الغائبة:
فَعَلْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتِ	المخاطب:
فَعَلْتُنَّ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتِ	المخاطبة:
فَعَلْنَا		فَعَلْتُ	المتكلم:

There are only three possible vowel patterns for past tense active voice verb:

فَعَلَ، فَعِلَ، فَعُلَ

The seeghahs of these patterns will be formed the same way.

The Pronouns of the Active Voice Past Tense Verb

Each of the 14 seeghah has a different subject/pronoun based on person, number and gender. Most of the verbs will have indicators that signify particular pronouns:

تُما (8) تَ (7) نَ (6) ا (5) و (3) ا (2)
 نا (14) تْ (13) تُنَّ (12) تُما (11) تِ (10) تُم (9)

In seeghah 1 & 4 the pronoun is estimated (مَقْدَر) i.e. has no apparent sign. It is called 'مُسْتَتِر'. The indicators above are called 'بارز' since they are visible.

