

The Second Person Command Verb (الأمر الحاضر)

The second person command verbs are six verbs derived from the six seeghah of the second person (المُخاطَب).

Rules of formation:

1. The particle of present tense (حَرَفُ الْمَضَارِعِ) is removed. E.g., تَفْعَلُ → فَعْلُ
2. If the 1st original letter is saakin, a Hamzah is prefixed to the beginning of the verb. E.g., فَعْلُ → أَفْعَلُ
3. If the vowel on the 2nd original letter is Dhammah, the Hamzah must also get Dhammah. E.g., أَفْعَلُ → أَفْعَلُ and if it is Fathah or Kasrah, the Hamzah must get Kasrah. E.g., أَفْعَلُ/أَفْعِلُ → أَفْعِلُ/أَفْعِلُ.
4. The sign of I'rab is removed from the end of the seeghah. In seeghah 12, there is no sign of I'rab to remove.

| (٤) | (٣) | (٢) | (١) | الفِعْلُ | الصِّيْغَةُ |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Step 4 | Step 3 | Step 2 | Step 1 | Verb | Seeghah |
| أَفْعِلُ | أَفْعَلُ | أَفْعَلُ | فَعْلُ | تَفْعَلُ | (٧) |
| أَفْعِلَا | أَفْعَلَانِ | أَفْعَلَانِ | فَعْلَانِ | تَفْعَلَانِ | (٨) |
| أَفْعَلُوا | أَفْعَلُونَ | أَفْعَلُونَ | فَعْلُونَ | تَفْعَلُونَ | (٩) |
| أَفْعِلِي | أَفْعَلِينَ | أَفْعَلِينَ | فَعْلِينَ | تَفْعَلِينَ | (١٠) |
| أَفْعِلَا | أَفْعَلَانِ | أَفْعَلَانِ | فَعْلَانِ | تَفْعَلَانِ | (١١) |
| أَفْعَلْنَ | أَفْعَلْنَ | أَفْعَلْنَ | فَعْلْنَ | تَفْعَلْنَ | (١٢) |