تُعِلَ يُفْعَلُ .Table 3.22 - The Passive Voice Lafeef Mafrooq Verb On The Pattern Of: فُعِلَ يُفْعَلُ .

الجمع	المُثَنَّى	المُفْرَد		الماضِيُّ المَجْهُول
ۇقُوا	ۇقىيا	ٷؙؚقِيَ	الغائِب:	
ۇقىن	ۇقىتا	ۇقِيَتْ	الغائِبَة:	
ۇقىتىم	ۇقِيتُما	ۇقىت	المُخاطَب:	
ۇقِيتُنَّ	ۇقِيتُما	ۇقىت	المُخاطَبَة:	
ۇقىنا		وُقِيتُ	المُتَكَلِّم:	
الجَمْع	المُثَنَّى	المُفْرَد		المُضارِعُ المَجْهُول
يُوْقُونَ	يُوْقَيَانِ	يُوْقَى	الغائِب:	
يُوْقَينَ	تُوْقَيَانِ	تُوْ قَى	الغائِبَة:	
تُؤقّونَ	تُوْقَيَانِ	تُوْ قَى	المُخاطَب:	
تُوْقَينَ	تُوْقَيَانِ	تُوْقَينَ	المُخاطَبَة:	
نُوْقَى		أُوْقَى	المُتَكَلِّم:	
الجَمْع	المُثَنَّى	المُفْرَد		الأَمْرُ المَجْهُول
لِيُوْقُوا	لِيُوْقَيَا	لِيُوْقَ	الغائِب:	
لِيُوْقَينَ	لِتُوْقَيَا	لِتُوْقَ	الغائِبَة:	
لِتُوْقُوا	لِتُوْقَيَا	لِتُوْقَ	المُخاطَب:	
لِتُوْقَينَ	لِتُوْقَيَا	لِتُوْقَيِ	المُخاطَبَة:	
لِنُوْقَ		لأُوْقَ	المُتَكَلِّم:	

## اللفيف المقرون

## **Lafeef Magroon** has two types:

Wherein the weak letters are the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> original letters, as in 'وَيل' or 'وَيل'. This type is only found in nouns.

Wherein the weak letters are the  $2^{nd}$  and  $3^{rd}$  original letters, as in 'لُوَى'.

Lafeef Magroon only accepts the rules that can be applied to Naaqis (not Ajwaf).

## **Chapter Four**

## (الفعل الثلاثي المزيد فيه) The Three Letter Derivative Verb

Derivative verbs are derived from the primary verbs by including additional letters in their construction. Like the primary verb, the derivative has its own *Masdar*. The additional letters appear in the pattern in the same manner that they appear

in the word. إكرام original letters: كرم

The *masdars* of the derivative *kalimah* are all constructed according to specific rules (قياسىّ) as opposed to being known according to usage (سماعیّ).