

Lesson 19

ii. Waqf al-Iskaan (to pronounce the last word with sukoon)

- a. In this Waqf, the Short Vowel at the end of the word is given Sukoon.
- b. Similarly, if the word ended with a Tanwin of Dhamma or Kasrah it would also change to Sukoon

iii. Unchanged Waqf

In all other cases where one intends to stop, the last word doesn't undergo any change.

There are 4 letters in the Holy Quran which are written but aren't pronounced.

The 4 letters are; [(ى) ، (ل) ، (ا) ، (و)] Waw, Alif, Laam and Yaa.

Cases where the letter Alif (ا) is not pronounced;

- a. When it is functioning as a Connecting Hamzah (Hamzat al-Wasl)
- b. When is accompanied by the Tanween of Fathah in the case of continuation of recitation.

Cases where the letter Laam (ل) is not pronounced

If the article "ال" is followed by the Sun letters → the Laam will not be pronounced.