

بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَانِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

*Al-Mantiq*Lesson 41 The Divisions of Dissonant Words

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Two similar words

المثلان

• If there was a commonality between two **dissonant words and it is taken into consideration,** they would be called "متماثلان **or** "متماثلان (two similar words); such as Ali and Reza, as they are both humans.

Two different words

متخالفان

• They can be predicated upon one thing at the same time, from the same aspect if they are adjectives; such as nice *and* happy.

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Two opposite words

متقابلان

• Oppose each other and they cannot get together at the same time, from the same aspect; such as existence and nonexistence.

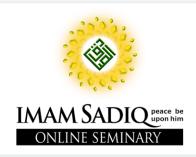
"مثلان" Types of

If it is a similarity on the level of species (نَوع), then the two words are referred to as similar (متماثلان); such as Muhammad and Ja`far, as they are both humans.

However, if the similarity is on the level of the genus (جِـنـس), then they are referred to as "similar *in genus*" (مُتَجانِسـان); such as human beings and horses, as they are both animals.

If the commonality between the two similar words is in their measure and quantity, they are called "متساوبان".

If the commonality between the two similar words is in their quality, they are called "مُتشابهان".



Types of "مثلان in brief:

عتماثلان: Similarity on the level of species (نُوع), such as Muhammad and Ja`far.

مُتَجانِسان: Similarity on the level of the genus (جِنس), such as human beings and horses.

متساویان: Commonality in their measure and quantity.

مُتشابِهان: Commonality in their quality.

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