



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**Lesson 79**  
**The Five Universals (9)**  
**(الكليات الخمس)**

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- Every relative species “النوع الاضافي” must have a differentia “فصل”, which is a constituent part “مقوم” of it and a separator “مقسم” of it from the other species under its genus “جنس”. For example, “speaking” (الناطق) is a constituent part of “انسان” which separates it as animal “حيوان” from the “non-human”.
- General rule: The constituent part of the higher universal is the constituent part of the lower universal as well, not vice versa.
- The differentia “فصل” is called approximate differentia “الفصل القريب” regarding its species “نوع” such as “sensitive” to ‘animal’ and distant differentia “الفصل البعيد” to the lower species, such as ‘sensitive’ to ‘human’.
- The differentia “فصل” is constituent مقوم (a constituent of its species) and divider “مقسّم” of its genus at the same time from two perspectives.

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