



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 5

Kalimah, Kalaam & Kalim

- 'كَلِمٌ' is a genus noun that includes different types of 'كَلِمَةٌ' (اسم، فعل، حرف).
- اسم: Noun
فعل: Verb
حرف: Preposition
- The difference between plural and genus noun:
 - a. Genus Noun is a noun that describes the nature of a genesis.
 - b. Genus noun has a (ة) at the end.
 - c. Plural in Arabic grammar has specific rhythms which are known.
 - d. The Genus noun has the ruling of Masculine pronoun but for plural, a feminine pronoun is used.
- 'كلمه' (word) can be divided into two:
 1. With an independent meaning:
 - a) With time: فعل (Verb), e.g. قَامَ
 - b) Without time: اسم (Noun), e.g. زيد
 2. Without an independent meaning: Preposition (حرف), e.g. إن
- Kalim is a word/utterance that is constructed of 3 words or more;
e.g. إن قَامَ زَيْدٌ
- Kalimah is a word that is formulated for a single meaning.