



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## Lesson 12

ImamSadiq.tv Al-Mu'rab (المعرب) & al-Mabni (المبني) ImamSadiq.tv

The main *I'rab* Signs:

The sign → The status of *I'rab*

Dhamma (◌ُ) → Raf'

Fatha (◌َ) → Nasb

Kasra (◌ِ) → Jarr

Sukun (◌ْ) → Jazm

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**Definition:**

- **Mu'rab words** are the words that get different "*i'rab*" signs when their status in the sentence changes.
- **Mabni Words** are the words that do not get different "*i'rab*" signs even if their status in the sentence changes.

والاسمُ منه معرب و مبني

لشبهه من الحروف مُدني

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Some Nouns are *Mu'rab* and some are *Mabni*

(Why are they *mabni*?)

for some resemblance that gets them close to the prepositions)



Noun  
(اسم):

**Mu'rab (معرب):** A noun that is free from any resemblance to the prepositions (حروف)

**Mabni (مبنى):** A noun that resembles one of the prepositions (حروف)

### The Types of Resemblance (between *mabni* words and prepositions):

كَالشَّبَهِ الْوَضْعِيِّ فِي اسْمِي جِئْنَا

وَالْمَعْنَوِيِّ فِي مَتِي وَفِي هُنَا

وَكَنْيَابَةِ عَنِ الْفَعْلِ بِلَا

تَأْتُرُّ وَكَافْتِقَارِ أَصْلًا

1. **In Formation (وَضْع)**; such as 'ت' and 'نَا' in "جِئْنَا", which are formed with one or two letters (as most of the prepositions).