بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 15

The Cause of *Bina'* (سببُ البِناء)

3. Resemblance in Usage (إستعمال):

Two factors must be provided to result this resemblance to *huruf*:

- Having effect, as verbs do, i.e. to have effect on the *i'rab* of the other words

- Not getting affected by any governor (عامِل)

The word "ضرياً" is not *mabni* because despite having the effect of the verb 'اضرِبْ' on زید' in 'ضَرياً زیداً' but it is itself, affected by an omitted verb; unlike 'دَراکِ' in ' دراک 'زیداً' that has affected 'زید' but it is not affected itself.

4. In Necessary Need (إفتقار); when the noun needs something else in order to have a meaning (such as prepositions do), such as relative nouns, like 'الَّذی' (who) that needs a sentence after it.

The *Mabni* Nouns:

- Pronouns, such as 'أنتَ'

- Conditional nouns, such as 'إذا'

- Interrogative nouns, such as 'مَنْ'

- Indicative nouns, such as 'هُنا'

- Verb nouns, such as 'دراک'

- Relative nouns, such as 'الذی'