



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 22

I'rab Signs .tv

Types of *I'rab* in nouns and verbs:

- Raf'* (in both): ُ (ضَمَّة)
- Nasb* (in both): َ (فتحة)
- Jarr* (in nouns): ِ (كسرة)
- Jazm* (in verbs): ْ (سكون)

There are some substitutive *i'rab* signs, such as:

- 'و' (for *raf'*), as in 'أخو' - 'أبو'
- 'ا' (for *nasb*), as in 'أخا' - 'أبا'
- 'ى' (for *jarr*), as in 'أبى' - 'أبى'