



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 40

ImamSadiq.tv ***I'rab Signs in Mu'tall (Naqis) Verbs*** ImamSadiq.tv

و آى فعلٍ آخر منه ألف
أو واو أو ياء فمعتلاً عُرِفَ

*Any verb which has 'ا' at the end
or 'و' or 'ى', then it is considered mu'tall-*

Examples: 'يَغْزُو'، 'يَرِي'، 'يَخْشَى'

I'rab signs in Mu'tall (Naqis) Verbs

In verbs like 'يَخْشَى' which end with 'ا', the signs of *raf'* and *nasb* and in verbs which end with 'و' and 'ى', the sign of *raf'* is only assumed. Moreover, deduction of the ending letter is the sign of *jazm* in all these verbs.

فالألف انو فيه غير الجزم
و أبدٍ نصبٍ ما كيدعُو يري

*Assume the signs in 'ا' except the signs of jazm
and display the nasb of verbs that are like 'يدعُو' or 'يرِي'*

و الرفع فيهما انو و احذف جازما
ثلاثهنّ و اقض حكماً لازماً

*Assume (the sign) of raf' in the two and drop the three (و، ا، ي)
in the state of jazm, and implement this necessary rule*

Examples:

'لَمْ يَخْشَ' - 'لَنْ يَخْشَى' - 'زَيْدٌ يَخْشَى'
'لَمْ يَدْعُ' - 'لَنْ يَدْعُو' - 'هُوَ يَدْعُو'
'لَمْ يَرِمْ' - 'لَنْ يَرِمَى' - 'هُوَ يَرِمَى'