



## بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

### Lesson 44

#### (Concealed) Pronouns

##### Pronouns:

- Apparent:
  - attached (متصل)
  - detached (منفصل)
- Concealed:
  - necessarily hidden
  - optionally hidden

و من ضمير الرفع ما يستتر  
كافعل (أنت) أوأفق (أنا) نغتب (نحن) اذ تشكر (هي)

##### Concealed pronouns:

- necessarily hidden → cannot be replaced by an apparent noun
- optionally hidden → can be replaced by an apparent noun

##### Four examples of necessarily hidden pronouns:

1. 'أفعل أنت', the pronoun which is not allowed to be displayed and a noun cannot replace it, so it cannot be said: 'أفعل زيد'. It is possible to say 'أفعل أنت' only to emphasize the hidden pronoun.
2. 'أوأفق أنا' ... it is possible to say 'أوأفق أنا' only for emphasis.
3. 'نغتب (نحن)' ...
4. 'تشكر أنت' ...

The pronouns are optionally hidden in the third person verbs such as 'يقوم'; so, one can say 'زيد يقوم' and 'هو وأبوه'.