



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Lesson 10

Manner of seclusion

Purification

Second section

في أحكام الخلوّة

1) Manner of seclusion

Hiding (*satr*) the private parts (*Awrah*) in time of seclusion is obligatory, and covering the body is recommended (*mustahabb*).

- ✚ It is **haram to face or turn one's back to *qiblah* while relieving oneself**, whether it be in a (closed or open space) a desert or a building.
- ✚ ... And in a toilet built against this rule, one must change the direction.

2) *Istinja'*

- ✚ It is **obligatory to purify the urinating place with water** and using other than water will not suffice when one is able to use water.