



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**Lesson 119**  
**Methods of Division (2)**  
(اساليب القسمة)

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- **Methods of Division:** To divide a thing correctly, the division must include all the divisions in it and exclude others; then division is through two methods:
  - A. **Binary** (by two contradictory sides, negating or affirming), such as dividing animals into rational and non-rational.
    - ✓ The binary division is useful the most when the divisions of a thing are countless because the word 'غير' (non-) includes all the species and classifications one may consider.
    - ✓ The binary division is also useful when rational restriction of all the divisions is intended, as well as in forming 'حد' and 'رسم'.
  - B. **Elaborative** (to bring all the divisions), such as dividing the universals into the five.

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