

L2

## معرفة الكلمة و أنواعها (word and its divisions)

### Definition:

'كلمة' is a single<sup>1</sup> (non-sentence) coined word; such as 'Ali' or 'knowledge' or 'from' or 'stand'.

### Divisions:

Noun, verb, preposition

## Noun

### 1. Definition:

'Ism' is a word which per se signifies a meaning, without any of the three time tenses.

### Sign:

'أل' is a sign that the word is a noun. Also, 'تتوين', 'جَرّ', being 'مُنَادِي', 'مُسْنَدٌ إِلَيْهِ', 'مُضَافٌ', dual, plural, 'مُوصُوفٌ', diminutive and 'مَرَجِعٌ' of the pronoun.

All of these are present in:

قَالَ يَا بُنَيَّ لَا تَقْصُصْ رُؤْيَاكَ عَلَىٰ إِخْوَتِكَ فَيَكِيدُوا لَكَ كَيْدًا ۗ إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ ۚ وَكَذَلِكَ  
يُجَنَّبِيكَ رَبُّكَ وَيُعَلِّمُكَ مِنْ تَأْوِيلِ الْأَحَادِيثِ وَيُنمِّئُ نِعْمَتَهُ عَلَيْكَ وَعَلَىٰ آلِ يَعْقُوبَ كَمَا أَتَمَّهَا عَلَىٰ أَبَوَيْكَ

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<sup>1</sup> . the parts of which do not denote the parts of its meaning.