

Section Four

باب افعال

Ibdaal

The word *Ibdaal* (إبدال) means to exchange. In *Tasreef*, it means to exchange one letter for another. Some *abwaab* of the derivative verb have the letter *Taa'* as one of their additional letters (إفتعال، تفعل، تفاعل) which need *Ibdaal* under certain circumstances. 'استفعال' is an exception *Baab*.

Special rules in 'باب الإفتعال':

- Whenever one of the following four letters, 'ض، ط، ظ، ص' happens to be the first original letter of the root, the letter 'ط' will replace 'ت'.

صَبَّرَ → إِصْطَبَّرَ

In *إِظْلَمَ*, *Idgham* is permissible, so *إِظْلَمَ* or *إِظْلَمَ* is also possible.

Whenever the first original letter is 'ذ، د، ز', the letter 'د' replaces 'ت'.

ذَكَرَ → إِذْكَرَ / إِذَكَرَ → إِذْكَرَ

Whenever the first original letter is a weak letter, the weak letter will be replaced by 'ت'.

تَسَّرَ → إِتَسَّرَ → إِتَسَّرَ → إِتَسَّرَ

If the first original letter is 'ث', the 'ت' will be replaced by 'ث'.

ثَأَرَ → إِثْأَرَ → إِثْأَرَ → إِثْأَرَ

Whenever one of letters 'ض، ط، ظ، ص، ش، س، ز، د، ذ، ج، ح، خ' occurs as the second original letter, it is permissible to replace the 'ت' with it.

خَصَّمَ → إِخْصَمَ → إِخْصَمَ → إِخْصَمَ

If there is the meaning of partnership, *l'laal* is not applied; as 'إزدوج على و فاطمة'

The Meaning of 'باب الإفتعال'

Reflection/ the meaning of the passive voice;

جَمَعْتُ النَّاسَ فَاجْتَمَعُوا (I gathered the people, then they assembled)

Partnership (مُشَارَكَة)

إِخْتَصَمَ زَيْدٌ وَبَكْرٌ (Zaid and Baker argued)

Preparation (إِتِّخَاذٌ)

إِحْتَطَبَ زَيْدٌ (Zaid prepared firewood)

Seeking (طَلَبٌ);

إِكْتَدَّ زَيْدٌ بِكَرًّا (Zaid urged Bakr to try)

Effort (جُهْدٌ);

إِكْتَسَبَتِ الْمَالَ (I worked hard for money)

The same meaning of the primary verb

