

L55

The active participle can be changed into six forms, three masculine and three feminine.

المفرد المذكر: مُكْرِمٌ،
المثنى المذكر: مُكْرِمَانِ (مرفوع)، مُكْرِمَيْنِ (منصوب/مجرور)،
الجمع المذكر: مُكْرِمُونَ (مرفوع)، مُكْرِمِينَ (منصوب/مجرور)،
المفرد المؤنث: مُكْرِمَةٌ،
المثنى المؤنث: مُكْرِمَتَانِ (مرفوع)، مُكْرِمَتَيْنِ (منصوب/مجرور)،
الجمع المؤنث: مُكْرِمَاتٌ (مرفوع)، مُكْرِمَاتٍ (منصوب/مجرور)

One of the qualities of the active participle is that it has a pronoun associated with each form:

ضَارِبٌ (هُوَ)، ضَارِبَانِ (هُمَا)، ضَارِبُونَ (هُم)، ضَارِبَةٌ (هِيَ)، ضَارِبَتَانِ (هُمَا)، ضَارِبَاتٌ (هُنَّ)

Like a verb, the pronoun of the subject will either be visible (ظاهر) or concealed (مُضْمَر).

Notes:

The weak letter in *Ajwaf* will be replaced with *Hamzah* as 'قَائِم (قاوم)'.
The weak letter will be replaced with Tanween in *Naaqis*, as 'عَالٍ (عالى)'

Section Two

The Passive Participle (إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ)

When using a passive voice verb, the action does occurs on the proxy subject (نائب الفاعل). The passive participle signifies the meaning of the passive voice.

Muhammad knows the answer (يَعْلَمُ محمد الجواب)



The answer is known (يُعْلَمُ الجواب)



The answer is known (الجواب معلوم)