



## بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

### Lesson 36

#### Substitutive *I'rab* Sign in Regular Feminine Plural

The cases in which, a haraka (not a letter) substitutes the main *i'rab* sign:

- Regular feminine plural in the state of *nasb*

*Nasb* → '◌ِ' example: 'رَأَيْتُ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ'

وما بتا و ألف قد جُمعا  
يكسُرُ في الجرِّ و في النصب معا

Words that become plural by 'ات' (feminine plural)

Will get *kasra* both in the state of *jarr* and *nasb*

Words like 'فُضَاة' and 'أَبْيَات' are not included in regular feminine plural, because the 'ا' or 'ة' is from their main letters (not added to make them plural).

*I'rab* sign for regular feminine plural:

- *Raf'* → '◌ُ' example: جَائِي هِنْدَاتُ
- *Nasb* → '◌ِ' example: رَأَيْتُ هِنْدَاتِ
- *Jarr* → '◌ِ' example: مَرَرْتُ بِهِنْدَاتِ

In the case of *nasb*, *kasra* substitutes the main *i'rab* sign of *Fatha*