



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## Lesson 1

### Importance of the Science

#### The Importance of Arabic Syntax:

##### 1. Correct Recitation and Understanding

إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ [فاطر: ٢٨]

The correct recitation is that Allah is the Mafool and Ulama are the Fa'il, meaning that, amongst His servants only the Ulama fear Allah.

Whereas if Allah was the fa'il and Ulama was the Mafool, then the meaning

would have been, "Allah only fears the Ulama from his servants..." which is obviously wrong.

Another Example:

”أَنَّ اللَّهَ بَرِيءٌ مِّنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ وَرَسُولُهُ“ (توبه: ٣)

The correct recitation (رَسُولُهُ) means that "Allah rejects the pagans and so does His messenger." Whereas the incorrect recitation (رَسُولِهِ) means that "Allah rejects the pagans and His messenger."

##### 2. Deriving Correct Rules

Example: Disagreement in regard to the verse of Wudhu

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا قُمْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ فَاغْسِلُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ إِلَى الْمَرَافِقِ وَامْسَحُوا بِرُءُوسِكُمْ وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ إِلَى الْكَعْبَيْنِ